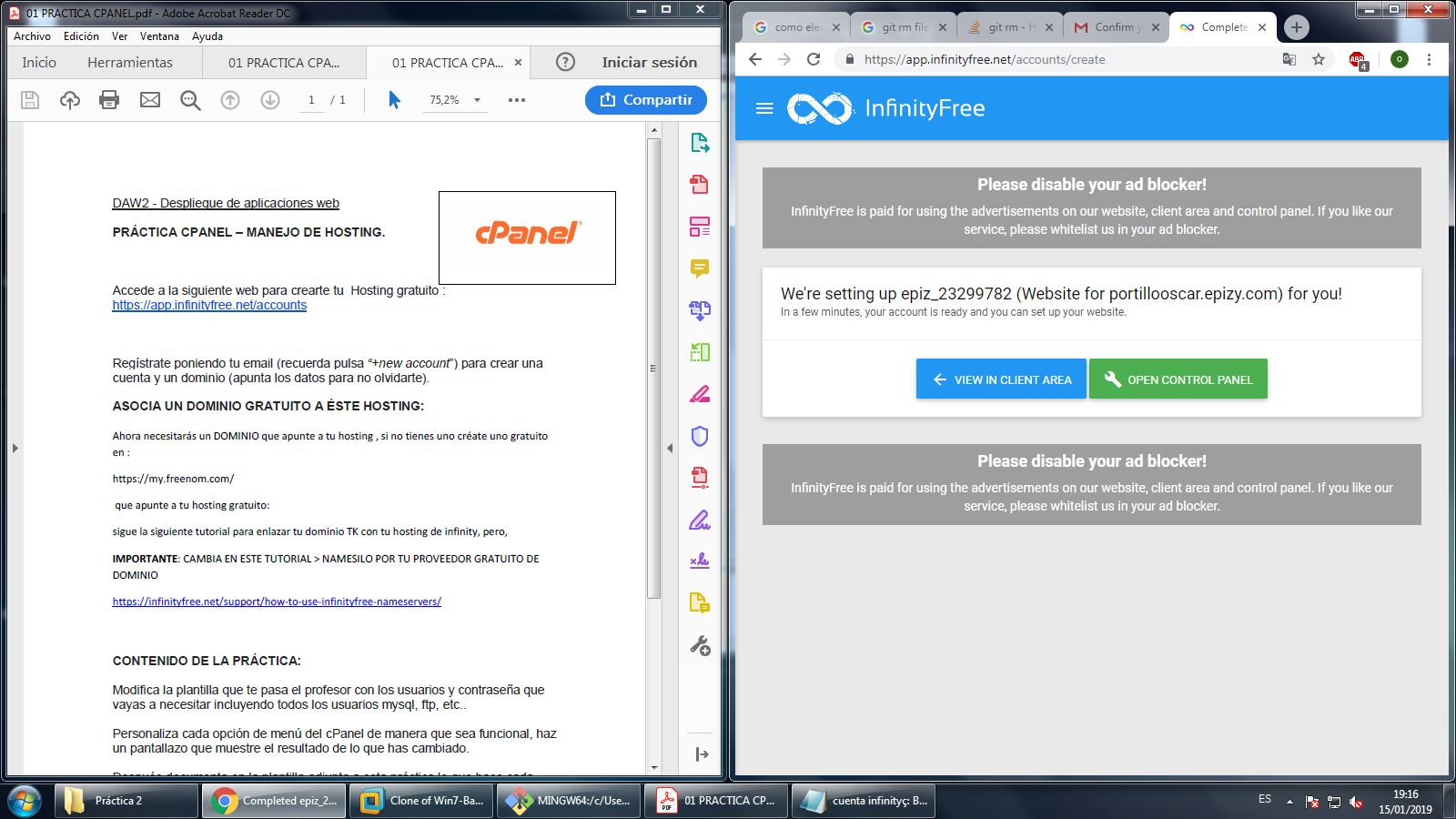


Eliges el dominio



Confirmamos el correo